

# **Trident Breathing Air System**



#### INSTALLATION, OPERATION, MAINTENANCE PSA Type Breathing Air Dryer

Dealer: This manual MUST be given to the end user.

User: BEFORE using this product, read this manual and preserve it for future reference.

For more information regarding our products and services, please visit

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### \rm MARNING

Do not use this system or any available optional equipment without completely reading these instructions and any additional instructional material such as user manuals, service manuals or instruction sheets supplied with this product or optional equipment. If you are unable to understand the warnings, cautions or instructions, contact a health care professional, dealer or technical professional before attempting to use this equipment.



DO NOT SMOKE while using this plant. Keep all matches, cigarettes, candles or other sources of ignition out of the room in which the plant is located and away from where oxygen is being delivered.

NO SMOKING signs should be displayed where the plant is installed.

NOTICE

The information contained in this document is subject to change without notice.

Effective 11/15



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## **1. GENERAL GUIDELINES**

In order to ensure the safe installation, assembly and the operation of this Breathing air dryer, the following instructions MUST be followed strictly.

This section contains the important information for the safe operation and use of this plant.

Warning	Make sure that your back up/ emergency breathing air supply system connected to the manifold system. Without secondary breathing air supply system, Don't use this Plant
Warning	Equipment must be placed in a well-ventilated area. Avoid inhalation of gases
Warning	Medical Breathing air system, you must follow the procedure for service and maintenance instructions.
Warning	All tubes, hoses and piping used for this breathing air must be compatible with air
Warning	Exhaust gas must be lead by piping out of the room to outdoor atmospheric air
Warning	The Panel contains electrical parts that may produce electrical hazard if not handled properly. To prevent electrical shock when servicing the plant, care must be taken. In general electrical installation and servicing is to be performed by trained or authorized personnel only
Warning	Air dryer must be de-pressurized before service or inspection.
Warning	Smoking should not be permitted in the area where the dryer is located
warning	Do not try to modify or enhance the performance of an Air dryer in any way
Caution	<ul> <li>Warranty will not covered</li> <li>If Inlet air temperature below 5 and or above 40 deg C.</li> <li>Water, oil, rust, scale and/or other foreign objects carry over in the inlet air due to damaged filter elements and/or failure in drains.</li> <li>If the Inlet air quality not comply with ISO 8573 class 4</li> </ul>
Important	For safety, installation and operating etc. of compressor, dryer unit or other equipment refer to the concerned manuals of the equipment.



# 2.PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

TBAS medical dryers delivers pure moisture free dry air as mandated by NFPA 99. The TBAS medical dryers working on the principle of Pressure Swing Adsorption, hence removing more moisture than refrigeration air dryers, and delivers moisture free dry air consistently irrespective of flow variation. Based on medical application criticality, the package comes with one working and one stand by dryer. So there is no need to stop the air dryers for maintenance. Purge saving system saves purge air up to 60% for a typical hospital load of 30% to 40%. Dew point and CO monitor enables to monitor dew point and CO levels as mandated by NFPA 99.

• ACCESSORIES WARNING: Trident products are specifically designed and manufactured for use in conjunction with Trident accessories. Accessories designed by other manufacturers have to be tested before using it and however Trident is not recommend for use with our products. It is important to note that your compressor, refrigeration dryer and filtration system is an integral part of your total operation. It should be maintained in accordance with the manuals received with the compressor, refrigeration dryer and filtration system to ensure safe and clean air supply. An improperly maintained compressor, refrigeration dryer or filtration system could affect the operation of your breathing air dryer. For use up to 24 hours a day, Trident will recommends high quality screw compressors only with external or internal refrigeration dryers and proper sized filtration systems.

#### 2.1 TBAS Outstanding features and applications

#### ✓ Alarms

Compact digital carbon monoxide (CO) monitor, Dew point monitor and Alarms.

#### ✓ Purge saving

Efficient electronically controlled purge saving to reduce the air loss.

#### ✓ Construction

Corrosion free aluminium towers and blocks.

#### ✓ Display

LED indication for tower operation and sequence of operations.

#### ✓ High Reliability

Low gas speeds through the molecular sieve beds, first-class components, stainless steel valve bodies and instrument air tubing, heavy-duty industrial PLC Manufactured to work. Always.



#### ✓ Lowest Energy Consumption

Energy cost is your major expense, not depreciation. Fast pay-back assured.

#### ✓ Easy Integration

Easy installation and integration with existing equipment: All system tie-in points are on one side.

#### ✓ Safe

Heavy-duty adsorption vessels, designed and certified for an unlimited number of cyclic loads.

#### ✓ Customization

An extended list of options allow you to define your specific Trident Twin-Tower PSA breathing air dryer adjusted to your individual need.

#### 2.2 Statement of conformity

- > NFPA99
- : Medical air quality
- ISO 8573 Class -1 : Inlet air quality
- ➢ 97/23/CE
- : Pressurized Equipment's
- ➢ 89/392/CEE ➤ 73/23/CEE
- : Machine Safety
- : Low Voltage

#### 2.3 Outlet Air quality

Contaminants	levels
Oxygen O <sub>2</sub> (%)	19.5-23.5
Carbon dioxide CO <sub>2</sub> (ppm)	≤1000
Carbon monoxide CO(ppm)	10(Alarm)
Nitrogen N <sub>2</sub> (%)	75-81
Water (dew point °c)	2(alarm)
Oil/Lubricant (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	≤24



#### 2.4 TBAS Specifications

Trident make breathing air dryers are available at various models according to the users requirements of dry air in scfm. The following table gives the available models of Breathing air dryers from Trident.

#### 2.5 Models

Nominal Inlet Flow SCFM
10
20
30
45
60
100
125
200

#### Specification

: 16 bar (g)
: 38°C
: 100 – 240 VAC, 50/60Hz, 1ph
: 15 Watt Max
: 5 micron
: 0.01 micron
: 10 PPM (Alarm set point) as per NFPA 99
: 2 °C PDP (Alarm set point) as per NFPA 99
: 4 min
: 15%

#### 2.6 Adsorbent Material

The desiccant used in the TBAS series is a smooth sphere of activated alumina produced by a unique manufacturing process. The benefits of using this high performance desiccant include:

Uniform ball size



- ✓ Reduces pressure drop and channeling.
- High crush strength
  - ✓ Allows rapid pneumatic loading of towers.
- Low abrasion
  - ✓ The low abrasion ensures less dusting during transport, loading, and service life which reduces pressure drop and minimizes downstream valve and filter plugging, common with dustier products.
- High adsorptive capacity.
  - ✓ The desiccant's high surface area and tailored pore distribution provide a high dynamic H₂O adsorption capacity. It also has excellent cyclical stability which leads to a long desiccant life.

# 3. TBAS DETAILED PARTS AND FUNCTIONS

Compressed air is a vital energy medium used in almost all hospitals and clinics. The atmospheric air taken in by the compressor contains contaminants, dirt particles and humidity, i.e. water vapor. Which one affect the medical instruments, pipelines and giving struggle while patient breathing. Trident TBAS medical dryer engineered to comply with the latest NFPA 99 requirements. It is Duplex System ie one working and one standby. This complete purification system includes Pre-filter with electronic drain valve, desiccant type heatless dryer, after filter, fine filter, Bacterial filter and precise pressure regulator. Dew point and CO monitor is included in the system. All of the above are pre piped and pre wired in accordance with the latest NFPA99, standard for Health care. The Heat less type desiccant is specially made for small compressed air flows, is compact, easy to maintain, and comes standard with a 5 micron coalescing pre-filter to protect the desiccant from compressor oils and other contaminants.

#### Design

Trident's TBAS dryer is rigorously designed to suitable for the medical and pharmaceutical applications and engineered to comply with latest NFPA 99 requirements. The dryer shall be twin tower, Pressure swing adsorption, and regenerative type heatless dryer. It will capable to deliver -40 deg C PDP dew point at rated inlet flow and inlet 7 bar g pressure. The dryer has a separate controller and has dew point based stretch mode features. TBAS has three stage filtration systems. It will deliver oil up to 0.01 g/cu.m and particle of 0.01 micron air. Bacterial filter gives the bacterial free air. The pressure regulator ensures the setting pressure at the hospital pipe line. It has a separate controller box to control the total dryer performance which is including a CO monitor and a dew point meter. TBAS controller gives the indication by visual signal to change the operation to another dryer when the CO level in the output of the dryer gets high and also it gives indication when outlet dew point gets lowered.











# 3.1 Process flow diagram





# **3.2 Parts Description**



Trident Breathing air dryer consists of,

- > 2 Dryspell plus Desiccant Air dryer
- > 2 Pre filter
- 2 Fine filter
- 2 Carbon filter (Optional)
- 2 After filter
- 2 Bacterial filter (Optional)
- Electronic auto drain valvés
- 2 Pressure regulators
- Pressure gauges (Optional)
- CO monitor
- 4 Ball valves (Hand shut off valves)
- > Dew point monitor
- PLC Control panel
- Non corrosive Pipe lines



#### Visual alarm

#### Air dryer

The atmospheric contaminants including the water vapour are concentrated in the process of air compression. As a result, the dew point of the compressed air gets raised in comparison to the free atmospheric air which leads to condensation within pipes as the compressed air cools downstream of the compressor. Users of compressed air have to confront a gamut of operational problems if the compressed air carries excessive water either in liquid or vapour phase. Some of them are freezing of outdoor airlines, corrosion in piping and equipment, malfunctioning of instruments that control the pneumatic process, fouling of processes and products and more as such.

#### Pre-Filter

This filter avoids dust, dirt, foreign materials and moisture before entering into the molecular sieves bed and damaging the working. Trident make pre-filter(5micron) is used in this plant.

#### **Fine filter**

This filter avoids dust, dirt, foreign materials and moisture before entering into the molecular sieves bed and damaging the working. Trident make fine-filter(1micron) is used in this plant.

#### **Carbon filter**

This filter is used to remove oil and hydrocarbon vapour from the compressed air stream before get into the desiccant bed. Trident make carbon filter(0.01micron) is used in this plant.

#### After filter

This filter avoids the desiccant particles from the adsorbent towers coming with the oxygen after production. Trident make fine-filter(1micron) is used in this plant.

#### **Bacterial filter**

Bacterial filters provide effective protection against various types of particles including bacteria, viruses, and moisture droplets in the oxygen out from the plant. This filters help to protect the patient, and the breathing circuit from contamination.

#### Electronic auto drain valves

Electronic auto drain valve (EDV) automatically removes condensate from the filters.

#### Pressure regulators

The air pressure regulator controls the inlet air pressure before entering into the adsorber tower in the inlet side and control the delivery oxygen pressure at delivery side.





#### **CO Monitor**

This sensor is used to indicate the CO level in outlet air in terms of PPM.

#### Ball valves

These values are used to open and shut off the inlet and product outlet from the receivers based on the requirement.

#### Dew point monitor

This sensor is used indicate the moisture level in the outlet air in terms of PDP (Pressure dew point).

#### PLC Control panel

The PLC (Programmable Logic Controller) process the inputs and outputs ) to and from the system components and communicates with the controller.

#### **3.3 PACKAGING AND HANDLING**

#### Unpacking

- Check for any obvious damage to the carton or its contents. If damage is evident, notify the carrier, or your local dealer.
- Remove all loose packing from the carton.
- Carefully remove all the components from the carton. The Breathing air dryer packaging contains the following parts,. If any parts are missing, please contact your equipment provider.
  - ◆ 2 Dryspell plus Desiccant Air dryer
  - ♦ 2 Pre filter
  - 2 Fine filter
  - 2 Carbon filter (Optional)
  - ♦ 2 After filter
  - ◆ 2 Bacterial filter (Optional)
  - Electronic auto drain valves
  - ♦ 2 Pressure regulators
  - Pressure gauges (Optional)
  - CO monitor
  - 4 Ball valves
  - Dew point monitor
  - PLC Control panel
  - Non corrosive Pipe lines
  - ♦ Visual alarm

#### Inspection

• Inspect/examine exterior of the Breathing air dryer and accessories for damage. Inspect all components.



#### Storage

• Store the repackaged Breathing air dryer in a dry area.

### 4. DESCRIPTION OF OPERATION

Breathing air dryer works on the PSA principle. The mixed bed desiccant adsorbs moisture, CO and  $CO_2$  from the compressed air and delivers pure dry air. For proper removal of moisture, CO and  $CO_2$  from the wet air regeneration of the desiccant is required. Regeneration is achieved by means of allowing a part of the the dry air from the supply outlet.

#### Cycle of Operations

The breathing air dryer works based on the following phases,

- ➔ Drying
- ➔ Pressure Equalization
- ➔ Depressurization
- ➔ Regeneration
- ➔ Re-pressurization

#### **Drying cycle**

The compressed wet air flows through the pre filter. The water particles get filtered by the filter. The filtered air flows in to the adsorber tower filled with activated alumina where it loses all the moisture, CO and  $CO_2$  to the alumina. Purified (Moisture and oil free) air further passing through the series filter to achieve the desired quality level.

#### **Pressure Equalization cycle**

At the end of drying cycle the second adsorber tower is ready for the next drying cycle so in order to re-pressurize the tower to drying pressure by means of inlet air it take so much time to save that energy the air in the tower 1 is fed in to the second tower and the pressures are equalized.

#### Depressurization

After drying for the preset cycle time, the desiccant bed will be saturated with moisture, CO and CO<sub>2</sub>. For successful removal of moisture, CO and CO<sub>2</sub> in the next cycle, this moisture, CO and CO<sub>2</sub> is to be removed from the desiccant. This removal of moisture cycle starts with depressurization. In this cycle air inside the tower is vent out by the depressurization valve. The pressure is expanded to atmospheric pressure. The sudden depressurization brings out CO and CO<sub>2</sub> molecules trapped in the sieves pores to the surface of the beads

#### **Regeneration Cycle**

In order to remove the moisture, CO and CO<sub>2</sub> during regeneration cycle. Small portion



of dry air from the drying tower is passes over the sieves through the regeneration orifice. This results in complete regeneration of Molecular Sieves and ready for the next cycle.

#### **Re-pressurization cycle**

At the end of drying cycle the second adsorber tower is ready for the next drying cycle so re-pressurization of the tower2 to drying pressure is necessary this is achieved by allowing the inlet feed air to the adsobent tower.

#### **Operating Principles - Dryer**

Wet air enters the inlet pre-filter to get filtered up to 5 micron and then flows from the top manifold to the inlet valve via the air transfer tubes. Air then flows to the shuttle inlet valve and is diverted to tower 1 by the pressure difference between the two towers. The compressed air flowing through tower 1 is dried by the principle of pressure swing adsorption to a 2°C PDP and exits via the outlet filter. A small portion (12%) of the dried compressed air i.e. purge air is taken from the outlet and it is used to remove the water vapor stored in the previous cycle in the tower 2. When the purge air is flowing through the tower 2, it will take water vapor adsorbed in the desiccant bed and comes out as a wet air. Then it is expanded to near atmospheric pressure through the exhaust valve placed under the tower which is operated by the solenoid valve.

Pressure increases the ability of the purge air to strip the previously adsorbed water vapor from the partially saturated desiccant bed in tower 2. The air exhausts through the opened two-way exhaust valve. This cycle continues for 1.5 minutes then the exhaust valve closes and tank 2 begins re- pressurization. After 30 seconds exhaust valve 1 opens and the process repeats for tower 2.

- the online tower dries for 2 minutes
- > the offline tower regenerates for 1 minute and 30 seconds
- > the offline tower re-pressurizes for 30 seconds

#### Warning

# Failure to follow these instructions can lead to serious injury or death.This dryer should be only be used for drying filtered, compressed air.Only put filtered compressed air into this air dryer.

Only experienced and licensed electricians that are properly trained in compressed air systems should service or repair the Trident products. Before start-up or performing any maintenance on any Trident air dryer, filter, drain system or other equipment, you must first turn off and disconnect all electrical power and service to the equipment at the main disconnect switch. Also, be sure to bypass and depressurize the dryer to 0 PSIG.





Do not start or operate the dryer if there is a leak. Make sure the dryer's NEMA rating is applicable to the installation conditions. Do not operate the dryer at pressures and/or temperatures above the maximum allowable marked on the data label. Likewise, verify that incoming voltage matches,

the voltage marked on the data label. Do not lift the dryer by its piping or control box or drop the dryer. Doing so, it may damage the dryer.

## 5. INSTALLATION



#### Safety

# Dryspell plus dryers are intended for the drying of compressed air. Under no circumstance should they be used to dry other gases.

The desiccants used are not toxic. However, they may cause respiratory problems if they are inhaled in dust form. The use of a dust mask is sufficient to protect personnel.

#### **Installation Site and Connections**

- Install the dryer in a closed clean, dry room protected from freezing. Access to the room should be restricted to personnel qualified in maintenance and operation.
- The room must be adequately ventilated. The dryer must not be directly exposed to sources of heat. The temperature of the room must not exceed 43°C/109°F.
- Make sure that the dryer is not near any equipment which does not comply with the electromagnetic compatibility directives and which may degrade dryer operation. There must be a minimum distance of 3 feet between the dryer and any other equipment which uses electricity.
- Ensure that the dryer is installed in the vertical position.





- > Dryer should be secured by bolting it down.
- Install a system of by-pass valves between the dryer inlet and outlet so the dryer can be serviced without having to interrupt the compressed air supply from the circuit (see diagram above). The upstream and downstream valves must be closed during installation.
- Connect a drain line to the Pre-filter auto drain outlet.
- > Check for leaks after all connections have been made.
- > Always pressurize dryer before power up.

#### **Electrical Connections**

Connect the electrical power cable to an 85-260 V, single phase, and 60 Hz grounded power supply. The electrical connection is done by the DIN connector located on the controller of the dryer.

#### **Control Panel DS 31-90**







#### Control Panel DS 31-200

The control panel presents all the instruments necessary to control and regulate the dryer:

- A machine diagram
- > Two LEDs indicating the tower in drying operation (Tower 1 and Tower 2).
- A LED indicating the pre-filter drain operation (Drain) (for models equipped with electronic auto drain.)
- Press 8 sec Purge Optimizer button continuously, then set the value (40% to 100%) if needed to control the purge flow.

#### **Operating Cycles Time**

Drying time : 2 min Regeneration time : 1 min 30 seconds Pressurization time : 30 seconds

First	Cycle	Second Cycle		
Tower 1	Tower 2	Tower 1	Tower 2	
Druing	Regeneration	Regeneration	Drving	
Drying	Re-pressurization	Re-pressurization	Drying	

When 1 is lighted, tower 1 is in drying operation and tower 2 is in regeneration mode. After tower 2 regeneration is finished, tower 2 LED will blink to show that the tower is now in the re-pressurization stage. After 30 seconds of re-pressurization, tower 1 will depressurize, the operating cycle is reversed with tower 1 is in the regeneration stage and tower 2 in the drying mode.



# Caution: At the end of the re-pressurization, the regeneration tower will depressurize by producing a loud noise.

This cycle occurs every 2 minutes. (For models equipped with pre-filter and electronic auto drain, the pre-filter condensate drain discharge is programmed every 4 minutes for 4 seconds.) All these cycle times are fixed and not adjustable by user.

> Dew Point Stretch Cycle:

It stretches the moisture loading time on the corresponding desiccant bed by increasing the drying time as per the requirement of the customer outlet condition.

Purge Optimizer:

It reduces the percentage of regeneration flow as for the required dew point. It has 4 options 40%,60%,80% & 100% purge optimization cycles respectively.

#### PROCESS DATA

Description	100%	80%	60%	40%
Cycle Time (min)	4	4	4	4
Drying Time (min)	2	2	2	2
Regeneration Time (Sec)	90	72	54	36
De-pressurization time (sec)	30	48	66	84

#### **TBAS** controller box:



The figure shows the view of the TBAS controller box.



#### Dew point monitor

Dew point is complying with NFPA 99 standard. TBAS dryer has desiccant type heatless dryer will capable to deliver -40 PDP dew point. A per standard dew point value (+2 deg C PDP) set in the controller. When the dryer dew point below 2 deg C PDP, It will indicated the visual alarm (Failure indication lamp ON (Red color)). The dryer controller will stretch the dew point of preset value of -10 deg C.

#### CO Monitor

CO is complying with NFPA 99 standard. The CO monitor will sense the CO level from 0 to 100 ppm. As per standard CO value 10 ppm set in the controller. When the air has more than 10 ppm CO level, it will indicate the visual (Failure indication lamp ON (Red color)) and Audible alarm.

#### Selector Switch

The panel has one two way switch. It will used to terminate the power supply from Dryer 1 to Dryer 2 and vice versa when the failure indication lamp ON.

Make sure that power to the dryer is OFF.

- > Open the Hand shut off valve 1 and remaining all the three valves are in closed
- > position if dryer 2 as a standby mode.
- > Power supply given to the controller and switch ON panel when the dryer is
- > pressurized.
- Check the selector switch mode is in Dryer 1 and dryer 1 Lamp ON
- > Check if the LED on the tower is in the drying operation, and that the automatic
- Arain value at the bottom of the pre-filter drains every 4 minutes
- Open the Hand shut off valve 2.

The following are the features of the TBAS controller box

- Inbuilt CO monitor.
- Inbuilt dew point meter.
- Sound alarm and indication lamp for both CO monitor and Dew point meter.
- Manual ON/OFF switch for input power supply.
- Manual ON/OFF switch for dryer changeover
- Indication lamp for dryer operation.

#### **CO Monitor Display**

The following figure shows the display of the CO monitor

TBAS CO monitor has the provision for giving the indication for CO level in the outlet air and indication for the changeover of the desiccant dryer by giving the sound and light indication.



- It also has a power switch to ON/OFF the monitor and it can be turned ON/OFF when it is required.
- > This CO monitor has a provision for indicating the amount of flow.

# 6. HOW TO START THIS DRYER?

When you complete the installation as described in the previous section, the breathing air dryer is ready for easy start-up and operation.

#### **Initial Start Up**

- ✓ Make sure the ON/OFF switch on the control panel is set to OFF.
- Connect the dryer with the power circuit and Make sure the power circuit cannot be turned off accidentally.

#### Note: If the power is turned off unexpectedly, the unit will stop cycling.

- ✓ Fully close the ball valve placed before the adsorber tower.
- ✓ Fully close the ball valve placed after the bacterial filter.
- ✓ Turn ON the compressor & air dryer.
- ✓ Now gradually open the inlet ball valve and allow the air to enter into the dryer.
- ✓ Now adjust the pressure regulator placed at the outlet to set required pressure
- ✓ In the control panel display go to the operator screen on that you can see the dew point and CO level..

#### Shutting Down the dryer

- If there is an emergency press Emergency switch off button on the control panel.
- For Regular shut down during maintenance and below rated usage of the dryer follow the procedure below:
- > Open the secondary breathing air supply.
- Close the outlet ball valve.
- ➢ In the control panel touch screen display press the cycle OFF button.
- Switch of the compressor and as well as the air dryer.
- Now switch Off the power circuit of the dryer...



## 7.MAINTENANCE

This breathing air dryer is specifically designed to minimize routine preventive maintenance. Only professionals of the healthcare field or persons fully conversant with this process such as factory trained personnel should perform preventive maintenance or performance adjustments on the breathing air dryer.

# Note: PSA breathing air dryer are robust, reliable machines. To ensure uninterrupted, problem-free operation, regularly perform the inspections below.

#### Monthly Inspections

During the monthly routine inspection, check that:

- > The drying and regeneration cycles function normally,
- The silencers are not clogged.

#### Semi Annual Inspections

During the semi-annual routine inspection, check that:

- > That the drying and regeneration cycles function normally
- > The silencers are not clogged
- Replace filter elements

#### Annual Inspections

During the annual routine inspection, check that:

- > The drying and regeneration cycles function normally
- The silencers are not clogged
- Replace filter elements.
- The state all valve seals.

Note: During the entire operation, the compressor and the dryer must be shut down. It is recommended for all personnel who are in the presence of the desiccant to wear dust masks.

#### **Quantity of Desiccant in the Dryer**

The replacement desiccant in your dryer must be absolutely identical to the initial desiccant. Contact the factory for desiccant kit part number.





Dryspell plus Models	Quantity (Lbs)
10	4.5
20	10.6
30	14.1
45	19.8
60	28.2
100	40
125	50
200	80

The total quantities required for each model are as follows (weight in lbs):

#### Changing the Desiccant

#### TBAS 10, 20, 30 (Dryspell Plus Model Dryers)

- Disconnect the dryer from airlines.
- Loosen the Tie rod and remove it
- Remove the old adsorbent and fill activated alumina then molecular sieves
- Make sure O-rings or gaskets are in place
- Install and screw the Tie rod

#### TBAS 45, 60 (Dryspell Plus Model Dryers)

- Disconnect dryer from air lines.
- Loosen the M8 Allen Bolt and remove the top block and top compactor plate.
- Remove the saturated desiccant bag by pulling the bag handle in upward direction and replace the new desiccant bag. If there is no desiccant bag, just tilt the dryer remove the old desiccant and replace new desiccant bag. Refer Dryspell Plus 45, 60 Exploded view drawing.
- Make sure O-rings or gaskets are in place
- Install the top compactor plate continues by top block and screw the M8 Allen Bolt.

#### TBAS 100, 200 (Dryspell Plus Model Dryers)

- Disconnect dryer from air lines.
- Loosen the M8 Allen Bolt and remove the top block and top compactor plate.





- Remove the saturated desiccant bag by pulling the bag handle in upward direction and replace the new desiccant bag. For replacement, put 3 no. Activated alumina bag (AD1398) then 1 no. Molecular sieves bag (AD1424) in each tower. If there is no desiccant bag, just tilt the dryer remove the old desiccant and replace new desiccant bag.
- Make sure O-rings or gaskets are in place
- Install the top compactor plate continues by top block and screw the M8 Allen Bolt.

#### TBAS 125 (Dryspell Plus Model Dryers)

- Disconnect dryer from air lines.
- Loosen the M8 Allen Bolt and remove the top block and top compactor plate.
- Remove the saturated desiccant bag by pulling the bag handle in upward direction and replace the new desiccant bag. For replacement, put 3 no. Activated alumina bag (AD1398) followed 1 no. Activated alumina + molecular sieves bag (AD1452) then 1 no. Molecular sieves bag (AD1424) in each tower. If there is no desiccant bag, just tilt the dryer remove the old desiccant and replace new desiccant bag.
- Make sure O-rings or gaskets are in place
- Install the top compactor plate continues by top block and screw the M8 Allen Bolt.

#### How to change from working unit (Dryer 1)to stand by unit (Dryer 2)

When the failure indication lamp ON, you have to follow the following procedure.

1. Open the Hand shut off valve 3 and 4 and close the hand shut off valve 1 and 2.

2. Wait 2 min. ensure the tower 1 dryer is ON (Power supply ON, Pneumatic supply OFF)

3. Change the power supply from dryer 1 to dryer 2 by using selector switch in the panel.

Hand shut off value 1 and 2 for dryer 1 and 3 & 4 for Dryer 2. The same procedure following when change the dryer from 2 to 1 after servicing.



#### Filter Installation procedure





#### Replacing the filter element

1. Before replacing the element we need to check whether the replacement is required.



2.During the change Signal we need to prepare for the filter element change. The filter element must be changed at change stage indication.

3. If you are replacing a coalescing filter element, remove and discard the gasket where the top of the filter element connects to the filter housing.

4.If you are replacing a coalescing filter element, make sure a black gasket is attached to the top of the new element.

4. Check for leaks after all connections have been made. Do not start or operate the filter with leak.

5. If the Electronic Adjustable drain valve connection have been installed, must to ensure the input voltage supply.





During the entire operation, the compressor and the dryer must be shut down. It is recommended for all personnel who are in the presence of the desiccant to wear dust masks

	Daily	Monthly	6 Month	1 year	2 year
Pre filter – element and seals			Replace		
After filter – element and seals			Replace		
Fine filter – element and seals			Replace		
Dryer	Check function			Replace Seals and O-ring Kit	Replace desiccant
Bacterial Filter		Autoclave			
Dew point Sensor				Calibrate	
Co Monitor				Calibrate	

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# 8.TROUBLESHOOTING

The following problems may exists while using the breathing air dryer. This section will give details about the problems and there remedy. Troubleshooting tree will help you to solve the problems

#### 1. General troubleshooting

Before reviewing the troubleshooting chart, the following steps may be useful to isolate any malfunctions:

- × Turn the dryer on. If unit does not turn on, refer to troubleshooting procedure.
- **×** Make sure all filters are clean.
- Make sure the unit is cycling properly. If the unit is not cycling properly, refer to troubleshooting procedure.
- If dryer is not meeting specifications, make sure that the unit is leak free by testing all tubing connections and fittings with leak testing solution. Repair all leaks by tightening connections and fittings.
- \* Review troubleshooting procedure to isolate and repair any other malfunctions.`

#### **LEDS not Glowing**

Check the power supply connection and tension

#### Tower Status LED not changing

✓ Change the controller

#### LEDS Status Change but Tower not Switching

- ✓ Check coil connection at DIN and terminal connector in the controller
- $\checkmark$  Check the solenoid value

#### **No Purging**

- ✓ Check the solenoid valve
- ✓ Check the exhaust valve
- ✓ Clean the silencer (muffler)Continuous Purging at Tower 1A Shuttle not closing
- ✓ Check pilot air for exhaust valve
- ✓ Check exhaust valve piston stuck

#### **High Purge Loss**

- ✓ Check outlet shuttle closing
- ✓ Check for silencer choke

#### High Pressure Drop across dryer

- ✓ Pre-filter may be clogged. Check and replace filter elements.
- $\checkmark$  Check whether the dryer is being overflowed.



#### 2. Low Operating Pressure

Lower than normal operating pressure may indicate any of the following,

- A restriction in the suction air intake filter, which limits the amount of air pass through it to the dryer. Clean the air filters free from foreign materials.
- An improperly operating circuit board or solenoid valve. Confirm that the circuit board and solenoid valves function properly.
- A leak in the unit, which allows system pressure to escape. Perform Leak test in the unit.
- A compressor with reduced output. Ensure that the oxygen concentration level at the desired liter flow is within Trident's specifications. If it is below specifications, replace or repair the compressor.

#### 3. High Operating Pressure

Higher than normal operating pressure may indicate any of the following.

- A restrictive muffler, which does not allow the waste (purge) gas to exit the system freely. Operate the unit with the muffler disconnected to see if the operating pressure returns to normal.
- An improperly operating circuit board or solenoid valve. Confirm that the circuit board and solenoid valves function properly.
- A restrictive diffuser, which does not allow the inlet feed air as well as exhaust air from the dryer. Check the diffuser and correct it.
- Contaminated sieve beds. Change the sieve beds.



#### $\odot$ Appd.By MEASUREMENT SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN AS REF. FROM DRG TRIDENT B BASSERES DEW POINT MONITOR 1. Make : Masibus 2. Model No. : LC5296 H 3. Supply Voltage : 100-240 VAC 50160 Hz CO MONIT OR 1. Mate: Masibus 2. Model No.: LC5296-H 3. Supply Voltage: 100-2-40 VAC CO Sensor 1. Make : City tech UK or equv. 2. Range : 0-50 PPM 3. Part No : TB7 E - 1A DCN Ref. Dew Point Sensor 1. Make : Mitchel or equv. 2. Range : +60 to -60 deg c 50/60 Hz 9 1026 5 LAMP 1. All lamps are 230 VAC. CUSTOMER PRODUCT REVLEVE DRG NO 4. Model : T3E/F SMPS Hemoved, Feitules changed, 230 QTY:1 No 14-04-2014 Detailes of Revision 14.04-201 TEAS DUAL WIRING DRAWING DSP plus controlb richanged NTS RSK 3 8 n D ₩ 201 8 APPROVED CHECKED ф Ф DRAWN TITLE 0408-17 Date IS 2102 (M.H.T.1) 1500 SIO 764-1: 1568 V UNLESS OTHERWISESPECIFIED USE THE FOLLOW NO Curbaw B 403 which is the Does this drawing contains ortical Interface Dimensions : REV.No Critical to Quality Characteristics Marked thus : R0 - R1 to the diffe ±0.2 8 ±0.05 ±0.1 ±0.15 CONCELLO OCNERAL TOLERANCE FOF REV. 0 4 which a la TPP LENGOB No Dawin E Nacelving Inspection Plan 103 10 ě, š 3 E Ð m 0 111 17 10 EVENDATION NO. 3 \* TO SHEEOK -TERMINAL BLOCK DRAFK & CONTROLLER ALL DUDIES 8 12 ---00/08/12 10 3 20 100 . 1 -2 -10 DEVIR 2 CONSIGNER 8 10 . ŝ a 8 8 분통 달동 8 . i k 8 #F -8 -CONTRALIER 101 in ä 201 -. COTO: L 100 -AND AND N \$ = -TUBE --E ⊲ m Ο Ē Ю.

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#### 9. TBAS WIRING DIAGRAM

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TBAS Installation, Operation and maintenance Manual





TBAS Installation, Operation and maintenance Manual





TBAS Installation, Operation and maintenance Manual





m Appd.By MEASUREMENT SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN AS REF. FROM DRG TRIDENT KSN KSN 206-140 (34 Sec) 170-240 (70 Sec) 188-240 (52 Sec) Dryspel Plui 153-240 (88 Sec) AD134 TOWER 2 FIB : University of ECN Ref. 948 995 Q Q MANUAL PURGE ECONOMISER CUSTOMER PRODUCT RGNO Input supply changed, Purge timing PURGE TIMING 86-120 (34 Sec) 50-120 (70 Sec) 33-120 (88 Sec) 68-120 (52 Sec) Detailes of Revision 06-06-11 06-06-11 06.06.11 CONTROLLER DS31-200 Notes and legends changed TOWER 1 BLECTRICAL NTS RS APPROVED KSN Changed PURGE OPTIMISER ю IC. CHECKED **↓** DRAWN TITLE 100% 40% 80% %09 2411-16 19-04-17 Date 24 10.8 ±1.2 DWISESPECTIED USE THE FOLD Does this drawing contains critical Dimensions : Critical to Quality Characteristics REV.No R0- R1 R1-P2 ED1 ±0.1±0.2 ±0.3 ±0.8 satisfied) then this re-pressurizion state stretches until the contacts opens (dew point Drying time per tower is 2 minutes in time mode extended if dew point is good Regeneration time 1.5 minutes is fixed, re-pressurization time 0.5 minutes in timer mode during re-pressurization states if the econo terminals are shorted (dew point is 30 120 OENERAL TOLEPANCE PC PEV 00 - unit 4 240 Critical to Qt Marked thus **DORNATOR** 220 DIMS. (153 - 240 SEC) Reading Plan 120 140 160 180 200 DS 31-200 CONTROLLER TIMINGS INPUT: 100 - 240 VOLTS AC, 12 WATTS MAX TIMING IN SECONDS, 240 SECOND CYCLE m ŝ 100 (33 - 120 SEC) (31 - 150 SEC) 80 Q. n 8 (24V DC) above set point) 40 8 0 TOWER 2 **HO** TOWER 1 VALVE NO m 4 C Α Effective 11/15

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#### TBAS Installation, Operation and maintenance Manual



# 10. Dryspell Plus Exploded view



















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#### 11. Detailed spares List

	TBAS Detailed Two year Spares List		
	TBAS 10		
Spares	Spare kit consisting of	Item code	
PreFilter	Filter element with O ring	AS703	
After Filter	Filter element with O ring	AS702	
Micron Filter	Filter element with O ring	AS704	
Desiccant	Desiccant with seal kit	SK278A	
Exhaust valve	Exhaust valve spare kit	SK220A	
Dryspell plus 10	Seals and O rings spare kit	SK210A	
Bacterial Filter	Seals and O rings spare kit		
	TBAS 20		
Spares	Spare kit consisting of	Item code	
PreFilter	Filter element with O ring	AS703	
After Filter	Filter element with O ring	AS702	
Micron Filter	Filter element with O ring	AS704	
Desiccant	Desiccant with seal kit	SK279A	
Exhaust valve	Exhaust valve spare kit	SK222A	
Dryspell plus 20	Seals and O rings spare kit	SK281A	
Bacterial Filter	Seals and O rings spare kit		
	TBAS 30		
Spares	Spare kit consisting of	Item code	
PreFilter	Filter element with O ring	AS703	
After Filter	Filter element with O ring	AS702	
Micron Filter	Filter element with O ring	AS704	
Desiccant	Desiccant with seal kit	SK280A	
Exhaust valve	Exhaust valve spare kit	SK222A	
Dryspell plus 30	Seals and O rings spare kit	SK282A	
Bacterial Filter	Seals and O rings spare kit		
	TBAS 45		
Spares	Spare kit consisting of	Item code	
PreFilter	Filter element with O ring	AS703	
After Filter	Filter element with O ring	AS702	
Micron Filter	Filter element with O ring	AS704	
Desiccant	Desiccant with seal kit	SK284A	
Exhaust valve	Exhaust valve spare kit	SK222A	
Dryspell plus 45	Seals and O rings spare kit	SK283A	
Bacterial Filter	Seals and O rings spare kit		

 Bacterial Filter
 Seals and O rings spare kit

 \* The above spares lists are applicable for single system only for dual system need to order 2Nos\*

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	TBAS Detailed Two year Spares List		
TBAS 60			
Spares	Spare kit consisting of Item code		
PreFilter	Filter element with O ring	AS695	
After Filter	Filter element with O ring	AS694	
Micron Filter	Filter element with O ring	AS696	
Desiccant	Desiccant with seal kit	SK286A	
Exhaust valve	Exhaust valve spare kit	SK222A	
Dryspell plus 60	Seals and O rings spare kit	SK285A	
Bacterial Filter	Seals and O rings spare kit		
	TBAS 100		
Spares	Spare kit consisting of	Item code	
PreFilter	Filter element with O ring	AS695	
After Filter	Filter element with O ring	AS694	
Micron Filter	Filter element with O ring	AS696	
Desiccant	Desiccant with seal kit	SK272A	
Exhaust valve	Exhaust valve spare kit	SK239A	
Inlet valve	Seals and O rings spare kit	SK240A	
Shuttle valve	Seals and O rings spare kit	SK266A	
Bacterial Filter	Seals and O rings spare kit		
Dryspell plus 100	Seals and O rings spare kit	SK238A	
	TBAS 125		
Spares	Spare kit consisting of	Item code	
PreFilter	Filter element with O ring	AS695	
After Filter	Filter element with O ring	AS694	
Micron Filter	Filter element with O ring	AS696	
Desiccant	Desiccant with seal kit	SK273A	
Exhaust valve	Exhaust valve spare kit	SK239A	
Inlet valve	Seals and O rings spare kit	SK240A	
Shuttle valve	Seals and O rings spare kit	SK267A	
Bacterial Filter	Seals and O rings spare kit		
Dryspell plus 125	Seals and O rings spare kit	SK238A	
	TBAS 200		
Spares	Spare kit consisting of	Item code	
PreFilter	Filter element with O ring	AS699	
After Filter	Filter element with O ring	AS698	
Micron Filter	Filter element with O ring AS700		
Desiccant	Desiccant with seal kit	SK274A	
Exhaust valve	Exhaust valve spare kit	SK239A	
Inlet valve	Seals and O rings spare kit	SK244A	
Shuttle valve	Seals and O rings spare kit	SK268A	
Bacterial Filter	Seals and O rings spare kit		
Dryspell plus 200	Seals and O rings spare kit	SK243A	

\* The above spares lists are applicable for single system only for dual system need to order 2Nos\*

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# WARRANTY

Products of Trident Pneumatics Pvt Ltd are guaranteed to be free from defects in material and workmanship when installed and operated in accordance with the instructions outlined in the instruction manual.

Trident Pneumatics pvt. Ltd.'s obligation under this warranty shall be limited to repair or replacement (at the discretion of Trident) of defective goods returned to Trident Plant within one (1) year from the date of commissioning or 18 months from the date of invoicing which ever is occurring earlier.

Product	:		
Model	:		
Serial No.	:		

Quality Assurance Dept

**Trident Pneumatics Pvt Ltd** 

5/232, K.N.G Pudur Road, Somayampalayam, Coimbatore 641 108. Ph: 0422 2400492, 2401373 Fax: 0422 2401376 e-mail: <u>sales@tridentpneumatics.com</u> Website: www.tridentpneumatics.com

![](_page_46_Picture_0.jpeg)

## **INSTALLATION & COMMISIONING REPORT** PSA Type breathing air dryer

Customer :	Model :
	SI. No. :
Contact person :	Phone :
Designation :	Fax :

(Please add any comments or remarks here found while unpacking)

#### **1. INSTALLATION**

a) Installation at :	Before / After Air Receiver	LED Glowing	Yes / No
b) Inlet air Temperature :	Normal / High	Tower 1 and 2 Drying	Yes / No
c) Side clearance provided :	Yes / No	Depressurizing	Yes / No
d) Power Grounded :	Yes / No	Regeneration	Yes / No
e) Air Flow Outlet :	Normal / Faulty		
f) Change over	Normal / Faulty		
sequence :			
2 COMMISSIONING			

#### COMINISSIONING

Installation	Date of Completion
Commissioning	Date of Completion

#### **Comments:**

Customer	Installation Engineer	

Signature & Name of	Dealers	Customer's
Installing Engineer	Signature & Seal	Signature & Seal